The Quill (and AdventureWriter)

Reference Guide Version 1.0

Collated by Gareth Pitchford / 8bitag.com / May - October 2020

Background

The Quill was created by Graeme Yeandle in 1983 and was published by Welsh software house Gilsoft. Various support programs were created over the years (e.g. The Illustrator) which added extra features on selected platforms. The Quill was the first in what is sometimes referred to as the "Gilsoft family" of adventure systems which includes the PAW, the SWAN, and DAAD.

Localised versions of The Quill were published by Norace in Norway, Denmark and Sweden, all on one disc/tape.

In the USA, the tool was sold under license as AdventureWriter by the publisher CodeWriter who included their own graphics system for some of the formats. CodeWriter "grey imported" a French language version to Europe.

Gilsoft's Quill was available for ZX Spectrum, Amstrad CPC, Commodore 64, BBC Micro & Acorn Electron, Sinclair QL, and Oric 1/Atmos. An Atari 800/XL version was developed but may not have been released.

CodeWriter's (US & French) version of the system was available for Commodore 64; Atari 800 and XL series computers with 48K; Apple II (II, II+, IIc) / Franklin Ace 1000; and IBM-PC (MS-DOS). The C64 and Apple/Franklin version had support for graphics.

Although The Quill only had a two-word parser, a special four-word version was created by Gilsoft for CRL. (The use of this version in a published game has not been confirmed) For hobbyist programmers, support for four word inputs could be added to Spectrum games by the use of the third-party The Fix program that was marketed by Kelsoft.

In addition to the commercial games produced using the Quill, several games used the system as a prototyping/development tool (such as Dodgy Geezers and Terrormolinos). There were also games released using (often uncredited) heavily modified versions of the Quill such as Rigel's Revenge and The Serf's Tale.

Purpose of this document

This guide is intended to collect together information about the various versions of the Quill. It is a work-in-progress.

This document is not a replacement for the excellent Quill manual or third-party programming guides, such as Simon Avery & Debby Howard's book. Familiarity with at least one version of The Quill is presumed.

The document may be of particular use to adventure writers looking to produce a Quilled adventure targeting more than one platform, or those porting their existing games.

A note on serial numbers

Most releases of the Quill have serial numbers beginning with A.

The serial numbers of non-English versions start with a B.

The Spectrum version of the Quill was released in two distinct versions: Serial A and Serial C.

The early Serial A version of the Spectrum Quill had a basic level of CondActs (compared to the later versions that appeared on other platforms) and other restrictions, such as not being able to customise the system messages. For example, Serial A on the Spectrum did not have the advanced object-related CondActs (AUTOD, AUTOG, AUTOW, AUTOR) or word assignment for items, so authors had to manually code GET/DROP responses for each object.

Version C for the Spectrum was a major upgrade and is highly recommended as the version to use, particularly as it integrates with the other optional support programs.

Version C was available both as an upgrade from Gilsoft, with a supplementary booklet detailing the major changes, and also in an edition with a fully revised manual. A converter program was provided for Spectrum users to convert a serial A database to a serial C one.

Copyright

The Quill and associated software products are still covered by copyright. If you are producing adventures using the system (particularly if you plan on selling them) then you are encouraged to obtain an official copy of the software or make a donation to Tim Gilberts (https://www.paypal.me/timgilberts).

<u>The Quill/AdventureWriter – Version Comparison</u>

Available Memory*

	Platform	Serial	Available Memory*	
The Quill	ZX Spectrum ⁺	A03, A06, A08	30553	
		C02+, C04+	29831	
		C05 ⁺	29431	
	Amstrad CPC	A00, A01	28283	
		A04	27995	
	Commodore 64	A06, A06.4WD	31754	
		B02 (Norace)	29769	
	BBC / Electron	A00 Tape (on BBC 32K)	17493	
		A03 Disk (on BBC 32K)	21588	
		(Electron version has 7K less available		
	Sinclair QL		?????	
	Oric 1 / Atmos	A03	27686	
AdventureWriter	Atari 800/XL		22923	
	Atari (French)	A01F	22923	
	Apple II / Franklin	A01	21760	
	Commodore 64	A02	31754	
	IBM PC		58841 (40 columns)	
			58065 (80 columns)	

^{*} approximate value (for now), with the default database loaded... value as shown through "memory/bytes available" menu option... deletion of the default location, object & message text would create additional space.

Note: the BBC version features built-in text compression.

⁺ without accounting for The Press compression or the extra 6938 (C02) / 7338 (C05) bytes made available when using The Expander.

Screen Resolutions

(Usable screen area)

(Note: work in progress...)

	Platform	Characters per line	Lines per screen
The Quill	ZX Spectrum	32	22
	Amstrad CPC	40	23
	Commodore 64	40	23
	BBC / Electron	40	25
	Sinclair QL		
	Oric 1 / Atmos	38* (variable size)	26
AdventureWriter	Atari	40	23
	Atari (French)	40	23
	Apple II / Franklin	40	23
	Commodore 64	40	23
	IBM PC	40	24
		80	24

Additional Version-Specific Features

(Note: work in progress...)

	SPE	CPC	C64	BBC	QL	ORIC	ATARI	APPLE	C64	IBM
Graphics Support	+Illustr	+Illustr	+Illustr					Yes	Yes	
Inverse Text	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Flashing Text	Yes					Yes		Yes		
Individually Coloured Text	Yes	Yes	Yes		Yes	Yes			Yes	
Double height text						Yes				
Compression	+Press			Yes*						
Ramsave/Ramload	+Patch				Yes					
Four Word Input	+Fix		(4wd)							
Customisable System	C only	Yes	Yes	Yes ^x	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Messages										
User's own machine code				Yes						

^{*}BBC compression routine acts on lower case letters and spaces for approximately 32% reduction

See list of CondActs for other version-specific elements.

^xIn the BBC version the standard bank of messages are used by the system.

The Quill & AdventureWriter - List of CondActs

Common Conditions					
AT	locno.				
NOTAT	locno.				
ATGT	locno.				
ATLT	locno.				
PRESENT	objno.				
ABSENT	objno.				
WORN	objno.				
NOTWORN	objno.				
CARRIED	objno.				
NOTCARR	objno.				
CHANCE	percent				
ZERO	flagno.				
NOTZERO	flagno.				
EQ	flagno. value				
GT	flagno. value				
LT	flagno. value				

NOTEQ	flagno.	BBC
DESTROYED	objno.	ВВС
CREATED	objno.	BBC

Machine-specific Sound Actions

BEEP	duration pitch	SPE
SOUND	pitch duration	BBC
SOUND	duration pitch	CPC, QL
SOUND	frequency timing	APPLE
SOUND	v p d vol	ATARI-ADW
SOUND	register value	C64-ADW
SID	regno. value	C64
MUSIC	note duration	ORIC
VOLUME	value	ORIC

Machine-specific Display Actions

BORDER	value	SPE C, C64, CPC, QL, ATARI-ADW
PAPER	value	SPE C, C64, ORIC, QL, not C64-ADW
INK	value	SPE C, C64, ORIC, QL
INK	value value	CPC
IINK	value value	CFC
SCREEN	value	ATARI-ADW, C64-
		ADW, IBM-ADW
TFXT	intensity	ATARI-ADW. IBM-
ILXI	intensity	ADW
CIS		SPE C. BBC. C64.
CLS		CPC. ORIC. QL.
		APPLE, ATARI-ADW,
		IBM-ADW

Common Actions				
INVEN	or INV (BBC)			
DESC				
QUIT				
END				
DONE				
ОК				
ANYKEY	or KEY (BBC)			
SAVE				
LOAD				
TURNS				
SCORE				
PAUSE	value			
GOTO	locno.			
MESSAGE	mesno.			
REMOVE	objno.			
GET	objno.			
WEAR	objno.			
DROP	objno.			
DESTROY	objno.			
CREATE	objno.			
SWAP	objno. objno.			
SET	flagno.			
CLEAR	flagno.			
PLUS	flagno. value			
Common A INVEN DESC QUIT END DONE OK ANYKEY SAVE LOAD TURNS SCORE PAUSE GOTO MESSAGE REMOVE GET WEAR DROP DESTROY CREATE SWAP SET CLEAR PLUS MINUS LET	flagno. value			
LET	flagno. value			

DROPALL		SPE C, BBC, C64, CPC, ORIC, QL, APPLE, ATARI-ADW, IBM-ADW
PLACE	objno. locno.	SPE C, BBC, C64, CPC, ORIC, QL, APPLE, ATARI-ADW, IBM-ADW
AUTOG		SPE C, BBC, CPC, QL
AUTOD		SPE C, BBC, CPC, QL
AUTOW		SPE C, BBC, CPC, QL
AUTOR		SPE C, BBC, CPC, QL
MES	mesno.	BBC
STAR	mesno.	BBC
SYSMESS	sysno.	QL
4.5.5		
ADD	flag1 flag2	BBC
SUB	flag1 flag2	BBC
JSR	lsb msb	BBC
PRINT	flagno.	BBC
DANACANE		QL
RAMSAVE		
RAMLOAD		QL

The Quill – System Flags

Flag:	Standard	Quill/	ADW Usage	QL Usage	BBC Usage
Flag 0	zero (light)	– notzer	o (<u>dark</u>)	zero (<u>dark</u>) – notzero (light)	
Flag 1	count of ob	ojects car	count of objects		
					carried
Flag 2	decreased	when loc	ation described		current location
					number
Flag 3			ation described & dar		Flags 3 – 46
Flag 4			n described & dark &	object 0 absent	standard single byte
Flags 5 – 8	decreased				flags [BBC]
Flag 9			n when it's dark		(Note the differences
Flag 10			n when it's dark & obj		between flags 3 – 10
Flag 11-24	ordinary fla		2 nd word	Flags 11 – 59	authors should use their own routines in the status
Flag 25	ordinary fla	ag	in C64-4wd	(ordinary flags) [QL]	table to replicate the
Flag 26	ordinary fla		3 rd word	[QL]	behaviour of the flags on
Flag 20	Orumary ma	⁷ g	in C64-4wd		other platforms, if required)
Flag 27	ordinary fla		splitscreen, start of	-	requiredy
Tidg 27	Ordinary no	46	text line number		
			(SPE + Patch)		
Flag 28	ordinary fla	 ag	screen, sound &		
	,	-6	ramsave/load		
			controls		
			(SPE + Patch)		
Flag 29	ordinary fla	ag	picture control		
			in Illustrator (C64,		
			CPC, SPE)		
Flag 30	holds the s	core			
Flag 31	holds turn	count LSI	3		
Flag 32	holds turn	count MS	SB		
Flag 33	Do not	hidden	(most Quill versions)		
	exist as	diagnos	tic flag (ORIC, CPC &		
	user	ADW) –	parsed word1		
Flag 34	accessible	hidden (most Quill versions)			
	flags for	diagnostic flag (ORIC, CPC &			
	Quill	ADW) – parsed word2			
Flag 35	(SPE, CPC,	hidden (most Quill versions)			
	C64,	diagnostic flag (ORIC, CPC &			
Flag 20	ORIC,	ADW) – location number			
Flag 36	etc.)	????	7. Hiddon flags		
Flags 37 -			'+ Hidden flags		
46		Storing	object number		

Flags 47 - 63	locations (used with SPE + Kelsoft's FIX)		Flags 47 – 63 double byte flags (PLUS, MINUS, ADD, SUB and PRINT all act as 16-bit calculations i.e. act on flag and next highest flag)
		60: holds the score [QL] 61: holds turn count LSB [QL] 62: holds turn count MSB [QL]	[BBC]
Flags 64 ***			

^{***} Note the pseudo-flags 64+ are only used by the third-party extension for the ZX Spectrum version of The Quill; Kelsoft's The Fix.

Object Start Locations

The following values are used to denote the start locations of objects (usually in menu option F). Note that the BBC version uses different values.

Value	Regular Quill	BBC Quill
252	not created	
253	worn	carried
254	carried	worn
255		not created

Regular Quill values match up with the later equivalents in the PAW and DAAD where 252 (not-created), 253 (worn), 254 (carried), 255 (current location)

System Messages

Default system messages vary by serial and platform. Note: In early versions of The Quill (serial A) for ZX Spectrum the system messages could not be altered. A supplementary "you" file was used to define the player's perspective.

In most versions, the system messages are only used by the Quill interpreter itself. The QL version allows the user to add additional system messages and to use the CondAct SYSMESS to print them (mirroring how that condact would be later used in the PAW).

Note: The BBC version does not have separate bank of system messages: the standard messages 0 - 19 are used by the system itself.

the system itself.	
0: [dark message]	26: It's not here.
1: I can also see:-	27: I can't carry any more.
2: [What next? prompt]	28: I don't have it.
3: [What next? prompt]	29: I'm already wearing it.
4: [What next? prompt]	30: Y
5: [What next? prompt] **spare + Patch (SPE)	31: N Note: #30 & #31 are the system yes/no replies
6: Sorry, I didn't understand that. Try some different words.	C64
7: I can't go in that direction.	32: Disc or Tape?
8: I can't.	33: [Saving prompt – Type in name of file]
9: I have with me:-	34: Start the tape
10: (worn)	CPC
11: Nothing at all.	32: [Saving prompt - Type in name of file]
12: Do you really want to quit now?	ORIC
13: [end of game message & try again? prompt]	32: [Saving prompt - Type in name of file]
14: Bye. Have a nice day.	33: Use SLOW cassette speed?
15: OK.	
16: [press any key to continue]	Adventure Writer – Apple, Atari
17: You have taken	32: [Saving prompt – Type in name of file]
18: turn	Adventure Writer - C64
19: s	32: Disc or Tape?
20: .	33: [Saving prompt – Type in name of file]
21: You have scored	34: Start the tape
22: %	Adventure Writer – IBM
23: I'm not wearing it.	32: [Saving prompt – Type in name of file]

24: I can't. My hands are full.

25: I already have it.

32: [Saving prompt – Type in name of file]

33: Enter disk drive:

Official Expansion Programs

The Illustrator (Gilsoft) – SPE, CPC, C64

The Illustrator, by Tim Gilberts, was available for the ZX Spectrum, Commodore 64 and Amstrad CPC platforms. It allowed authors to add graphics to their text adventures. Graphics were vector/line-and-fill style. A separate editor program was used to design the graphics and combine them with the completed adventure database.

C64 graphic modes included full screen picture (hi-res, 24 lines), full screen (with press any key message), split-screen picture & text, and scrolling text mode.

Spectrum & Amstrad CPC users were initially limited to full screen pictures using the Illustrator. Split screen modes were unlocked on the Spectrum via The Patch, and on the CPC via The Splitter.

The Patch (Gilsoft) - SPE

The Patch, by Phil Wade, allowed Illustrator split-screen pictures to be incorporated in Spectrum text adventures. This facility was controlled with flag 27 (as it was in the C64 Illustrator). The Patch also provided a collection of other special effects, routines and features by utilising flag 28 with the PAUSE command. A small routine was also provided which replaced the printer routine in the Illustrator with one that saved the screens out to tape.

- Split-screen pictures
- Sound effects
- Switching between two typefaces/character sets
- Screen wipe effect
- Dynamic object limit
- Super-Quit and Crash features
- Different key-click options
- Dynamic replacement of system message 1
- Ramsave/Ramload

The Press and the Expander (Gilsoft) - SPE

The Press and the Expander were written by Phil Wade for the ZX Spectrum Quill. The Press offered text compression and the Expander allowed larger text-only adventures beyond the usual top limit. By using both utilities, text-only adventures bigger than "40K" could be produced.

The Expander gives the user 6938 bytes extra on version C02 and 7338 bytes extra on version C05. The manual states that with good compression this could mean the equivalent of about 11K extra for an adventure.

Characters (Gilsoft) - SPE

A simple character designer for the ZX Spectrum supplied with 20 premade character sets.

The font editor was created by Kevin Maddocks* of Sigma-Soft, and the included fonts had been available previously as Sigma's Character Set Collection. (Kevin was also the author of the Quilled adventure Dwarfs Domain/Elfindor).

*note, his name is misspelled Kevin Madocs on the Characters packaging

The Splitter (Gilsoft) - CPC

The Splitter was an official Illustrator support program that allowed split screen graphics to be added to Quilled adventures on the Amstrad CPC.

The Splitter gave the user the following options for images...

- 1. Full screen pictures (Illustrator default)
- 2. The picture to remain on the screen
- 3. The picture to be removed at the 'More...' prompt

The space allowed for an illustration in split screen mode could be from 1 to 21 lines.

Other Third-Party Expansions

The Fix, Mini-Fix, The Fix+ (Kelsoft) - SPE

Produced by Gerald Kellet of Kelsoft (who also made extensions for the GAC and PAWs), the Fix programs provided some interesting extra commands for Quill programmers on the Spectrum. By using a quirk in the editor, Kelsoft were able to add a series of pseudo-CondActs that were implemented using the OK action.

- four word parser
- multiple STATUS table passes
- flag operations (add two flags, subtract two flags)
- forced synonyms/event equivalents
- additional directions in vocab
- full screen pictures in Patch-ed adventures

Mini-Fix was a cheaper, cut-down version of The Fix with just the improved parser. It's unclear if The Fix+ was ever released. Currently, the only known copy of The Fix is in the Gilsoft company archives.

QUAID and the Replicator (Kelsoft) - SPE

Also produced by Kelsoft, the QUAID ("Quill Aid") was a debugging tool for the Quill. The Replicator was a utility designed to assist in the duplication/publication of Quilled adventures. Neither utility is currently archived.

The Enhancer (Bob Pape) – SPE [Never released]

Referenced in Bob Pape's book 'It's Behind You! – The Making of a Computer Game', The Enhancer was an expansion to the Quill that Bob produced which included features such as his own graphics routines. It was never released or made available to others.

Unofficial versions of The Quill

There is a utility called Ballpoint in several of the Spectrum online archives. No details accompany it.

Although the menu is invisible in this program it follows the menu structure of serial C Spectrum Quill.

We believe this may be an early version of one the unofficially "hacked about" Smart Egg versions of the Quill.

For reference, the Ballpoint shows as having 28896 bytes of memory available.

Known Quill & Illustrator Archived Versions

See official repository http://8-bit.info/the-gilsoft-adventure-systems/ for downloads Platform-specific download sites (for other archived versions) listed below...

*work in progress – do you have any versions not listed?

Format	Serial	Archived?	Platform-specific download site
			(for other versions not included in the official repository)
		1	
Spectrum			World of Spectrum https://www.worldofspectrum.org/
Quill	A03	YES	Spectrum Computing https://spectrumcomputing.co.uk/
	A06	YES	
	A08	YES	
	C02	YES	
	C04	YES	
	C05	YES	
Illustrator	A00	YES	
Amstrad			CPC-Power https://www.cpc-power.com/
Quill	A00 Tape*	YES	CPCrulez
	A01 Tape	YES	* A00 version bugged?
	A01 Disk	YES	
	A04 Disk	YES	
Illustrator	A01 Tape	YES	
	A02 Disk	YES	
C64			Gamebase64 http://www.gamebase64.com/
Quill	A06 Disk	YES	
	A06.4WD Disk	YES	
	B02 Disk	YES	
Illustrator	A00 Disk	YES	
DDC -			Chairmana da Hall habbar //www.adairmana da hall asaa /
BBC	400 To : *	VEC	Stairway to Hell http://www.stairwaytohell.com/
	A00 Tape* A00 Disk*	YES	* some bugs? (e.g. destroy object/object counter)
		YES	
	A03 Disk	YES	
Oric			
Onc	A00 Tape	YES	
	Auu Tape	TES	
QL			
QL		NO	
		INO	
Atari			
Atan	Released?	NO	
	ivereaseu:	INO	

Other Observations & Notes

Oric & BBC table entries

Both the Oric and BBC versions use an * (asterisk) in their tables rather than an _ (underscore).

Object type

The characteristics of an object (whether it can be worn & not just carried) are set by its associated word value in the vocabulary table.

12 < object vocab word < 200 : not-wearable (GD only)

199 < object vocab word : wearable (GDWR)

The initial Spectrum edition of the Quill (serial A) did not include such a distinction. If you are porting adventures from that version of the Quill then you will need to amend the vocabulary entries accordingly.

Word types

Unlike in the PAWs & DAAD, words are not categorised into word types, such as verbs, nouns & adjectives. Words in the vocabulary table can be used as both verbs and nouns. Words can even be used twice in the same input, such as IRON IRON. Authors porting Quilled games to later Gilsoft-family systems, such as the PAW will need to think carefully about how they transfer across these sorts of entries.

Differences between GET and DROP CondActs in The Quill and PAWs/DAAD

Although most CondActs behave very similarly in the Quill and the PAWs, making it very easy to port a game to later Gilsoft-family systems, care should be taken regarding the GET and DROP entries.

GET and DROP in The Quill are silent. They do not broadcast their effects.

However, in the PAWs, the GET and DROP CondActs trigger system messages 36 and 39, namely "You now have the..." and "You've dropped the..."

If you convert across an adventure to the PAWs, particularly if you wish to use the PAWs own object handling routines, then you will need to adjust the code accordingly. PLACE can be used in the PAWs in many cases where a silent GET or DROP is required.

Some clever Quill authors will have used the silent nature of the GET and DROP CondActs as a way of checking whether an object is carried and automatically generating a "You don't have it" message if it's not.

For example...

LIGH LAMP DROP 1 GET 1 SWAP 1 0 OK

If the player doesn't have the lamp (object 1) then the DROP 1 will produce the message "You don't have it" and stop processing the entry. i.e.

> LIGHT LAMP

You don't have it.

If the player has the lamp, it's dropped and picked up silently, before the rest of the entry is processed (swapping an unlit lamp with the lit lamp) and printing the "OK" response. i.e.

> LIGHT LAMP

OK.

In PAWs, the same line would generate the output...

> LIGHT LAMP

You drop the lamp.

You pick up the lamp.

OK.

MES, MESSAGE and SYSMESS

The standard Quill CondAct MESSAGE prints the contents of the specified message followed by a newline.

On the BBC, the additional CondAct MES prints the message without a new line (similar to the equivalent CondAct appears in PAWs & DAAD).

Use of External Machine Code Routines

The BBC Micro version features the CondAct JSR which allows the user to trigger their own machine code routines. The example included in the BBC manual is an automatic exit routine.

Useful Web Links

Gilsoft

http://www.gilsoft.co.uk/

Tim Gilberts

Twitter: https://twitter.com/timbucus/ Paypal: https://twitter.com/timbucus/ Paypal: https://www.paypal.me/timgilberts

The official authorised Gilsoft repository, run by Stefan Vogt

http://8-bit.info/the-gilsoft-adventure-systems/

Graeme Yeandle's Text Adventure Pages

http://graemeyeandle.atwebpages.com/advent/index.html

8bitAG.com – This document and other resources...

http://8bitag.com/info/#quill

AdventureWriter:

Apple: https://archive.org/details/Adventure Writer Master Disk

Atari: http://www.atarimania.com/game-atari-400-800-xl-xe-adventurewriter 126.html

C64: http://www.gamebase64.com/game.php?id=15332&d=18

IBM: https://www.myabandonware.com/game/adventurewriter-2gv

Mocagh archive (documentation):

Gilsoft related:

https://www.mocagh.org/loadpage.php?getcompany=miscgame&npp=25&whatsnew=0&start=0&series=Gilsoft

CodeWriter related:

https://www.mocagh.org/loadpage.php?query=[publisher]CodeWriter

The Illustrator manual (for C64) translated into Spanish by Igor Errazking

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1UNsL4Cp1naVJsZjTsshmafbuG7wNrdXO/view

Spectrum Microdrive Patch (Crash Play Tips Supplement, April 1986)

https://worldofspectrum.org/archive/magazines/robin-candys-playing-tips-special/27#24

*link updated July 2020

Ported Quilled adventures & useful resources for specific formats...

Devwebcl's Atari Quill site... Quill adventures ported to the Atari...

http://devwebcl.atarionline.pl/quill/quill.html

Andy Ford's Spectrum to BBC ports...

http://www.retrosoftware.co.uk/wiki/index.php?title=SGAP

Auraes' Quill to Z-Machine project...

https://gitlab.com/auraes/zquill

Tools for extracting Quilled databases...

unQUILL (Spectrum/CPC/C64 plus separate program for BBC databases)

https://www.seasip.info/Unix/UnQuill/

unPAWS (Spectrum databases only)

https://github.com/Utodev/unPAWs

Various Quill related tools & downloads on the Interactive Fiction archive:

https://www.ifarchive.org/indexes/if-archiveXprogrammingXquill.html

PAWmac (Windows) Quilled adventures to Spectrum PAW via inPAWs

https://retro.pagasus.org/pawmac/

Tips for Quill authors...

Simon Avery & Debby Howard – Using the Quill: A Beginner's Guide https://digdilem.org/freesoftware/text-adventures/

Adventure Coder fanzine by Chris Hester

https://archive.org/search.php?query=creator%3A%22Chris+Hester%22

Quill interviews & articles...

The Digital Antiquarian article on The Quill

https://www.filfre.net/2013/07/the-quill/

...with Graeme Yeandle

http://solutionarchive.com/interview_graeme/

...with Tim Gilbert

8-bit info: http://8-bit.info/2017/01/22/the-gilsoft-legacy/

Classic Adventurer (Issue 2): http://classicadventurer.co.uk/

Appendix:

Screenshots of editor & test mode with default database

ZX Spectrum A08 editor...

```
THE QUILL MAIN MENU
       (A)
            Vocabulary
            Message
                      text
       [0]
            Location
                       text
       [D]
            Movement
                       table
            Object
                    text
                   start location
            ОБјесt
       [G]
            Evént
                   table
             tatus
                    table
            SAVE
                 database
             ERIFY
                    database
            LOAD database
            Test
                  adventure
             AUE
                  adventure
            VERIFY
                    adventure
       EN3
                   adve
spare
       [0]
            Bytes sp
Objects
       CP3
                     conveyable
       [0]
                        colours
            Permanent
                        BASIC
            RETURN
    Select Facility Required
С
```

ZX Spectrum A08 test mode with default database...



ZX Spectrum C05 Editor

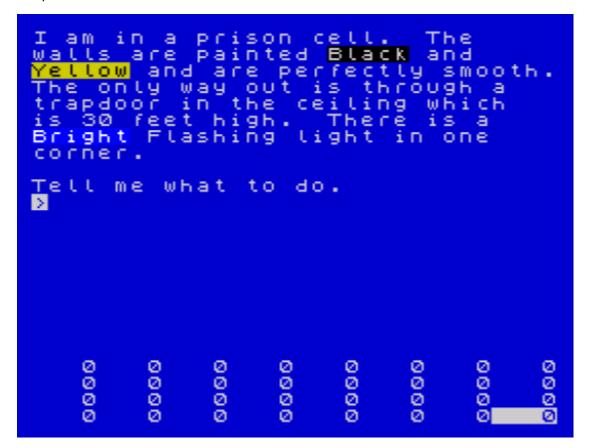
```
THE QUILL MAIN MENU A

[A] Vocabulary
[B] Message text
[C] Location text
[D] Movement table
[E] Object text
[F] Object start location
[G] Event table
[H] Status table
[R] System Messages
[S] Object Word
[T] Switch Main Menus

Select Facility Required
```



ZX Spectrum C05 test mode with default database...



```
THE QUILL MAIN MENU A

[A] Vocabulary
[B] Message text
[C] Location text
[D] Movement table
[E] Object text
[F] Object start location
[G] Event table
[H] Status table
[R] System Messages
[S] Object Word

[T] Switch Main Menus

Select Facility Required
```

```
THE QUILL MAIN MENU B

[I] SAVE database
[J] Disc/Tape
[K] LOAD database
[L] Test adventure
[M] SAVE adventure
[M] SAVE adventure
[N] CAT
[O] Bytes spare
[P] Objects conveyable
[Q] Permanent colours
[£] RETURN TO BASIC
[T] Switch Main Menus

Select Facility Required
```

Amstrad CPC A04 test mode with default database



C64 A06 / A06.4WD test adventure with default database



The Quill (C) Gilsoft 1985 by Neil Fleming-Smith A... Yocabulary B...Messages C...Locatīons D...Objects E...Object words F...Object start G...Movement H...Event I...Status J...Load database ...Save database ...Test adventure M...Save adventure N...Objects conveyable O...Bytes spare P...Star commands

BBC Model B test mode with default database



```
THE QUILL MAIN MENU

(A) Vocabulary
(B) Message text
(C) Location text
(D) Movement table
(E) Object text
(F) Object start location
(G) Event table
(H) Status table
(I) Save database
(J) Verify database
(L) Test adventure
(N) Save adventure
(N) Verify adventure
(N) Verify adventure
(N) Verify adventure
(O) Bytes spare
(P) Objects conveyable
(Q) Permanent colours
(R) System messages
(E) Return to BASIC

Select Facility Required
```

Test mode (default database) with diagnostic overlay...



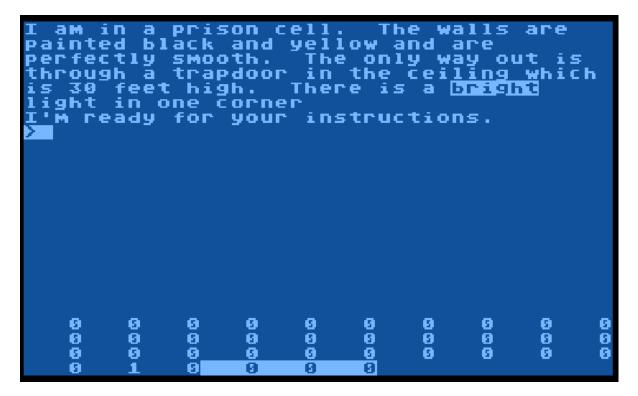


Adventure Writer Apple II in test mode with default database...



```
A...Vocabulary text
B...Message text
C...Location descriptions
D...Movement table
E...Object descriptions
F...Object starting locations
G...Vocabulary action table
H...Status table
I...Save a database
J...Load a database
K...Test this adventure
L...Save this adventure
M...Memory available
N...# of portable objects
O...Set display colors
P...AdventureWriter messages
+...Exit AdventureWriter
Select an Option and Press (1911)
```

AdventureWriter Atari in test mode with default database...



```
A...Le Vocabulaire
B...Les Messages
C...Description d'emplacements
D...Table de mouvements
E...Description des objets
F...Emplacem. des objets au depart
G...Table des actions
H...Table status
I...Sauver les donnees
J...Charger les donnees
K...Essayer l'aventure
L...Sauvegarder l'aventure
M...Memoire disponible
N...No. des objets portables
O...Les couleurs d'ecran
P...Les messages AdventureWriter
+...Quitter AdventureWriter
Faire un choix et taper Maiux
```

AdventureWriter – Atari French language version in test mode with default database...



Ad∨entureWriter Main Menu A ... Vocabulary text B ... Message text C ... Location descriptions D ... Movement table E ... Object descriptions F ... Object starting locations G ... Vocabulary action table H ... Status table I ... Save a database J ... Load a database K \dots Test this adventure L \dots Save this adventure M ... Memory available N ... # of portable objects 0 ... Set display colors P ... AdventureWriter messages + ... Exit AdventureWriter Select an Option and Press RETURN

(80 column editor)

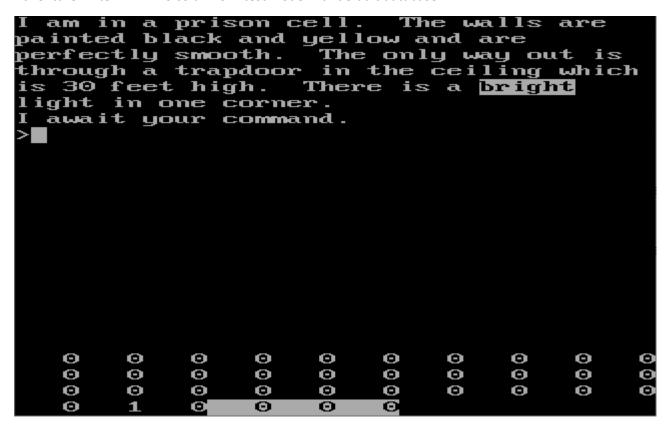
```
Ad∨entureWriter Main Menu
         Vocabulary text
  {f B}
         Message text
  O
         Location descriptions Movement table
  {f D}
         Object descriptions
  Ю
  {f F}
         Object starting locations
  G
         Vocabulary action table
  Н
         Status table
  \mathbf{I}
         Save a database
         Load a database
  J
         Test this adventure
  ĸ
  {f L}
         Save this adventure
         Memory available
         # of portable objects
  И
         Set display colors
  П
         AdventureWriter messages
         Exit AdventureWriter
Select an Option and Press
                               RETURN
```

(40 column editor)

AdventureWriter IBM - 80 columns in test mode with default database...

```
I am in a prison cell. The walls are painted black and yellow and are perfectly
smooth. The only way out is through a trapdoor in the ceiling which is 30 feet
high. There is a <mark>bright</mark> light in one corner
I await your command.
>
       0
           0
               0
                    0
                        0
                            0
                                0
                                     Θ
                                         Θ
                                             0
                                                 0
                                                     \Theta
                                                              0
                                                                  Θ
                                                                      0
                                                                           0
                                                                               0
   0
   0
       0
           0
               0
                   0
                        0
                            0
                                0
                                     Θ
                                         Θ
                                             Θ
                                                 1
```

AdventureWriter IBM – 40 columns in test mode with default database...



```
A...Vocabulary text
B...Message text
C...Location descriptions
D...Movement table
E...Object descriptions
F...Object starting locations
G...Vocabulary action table
H...Status table
I...Save a database
J...Verify a database
K...Load a database
L...Test this adventure
M...Save this adventure
M...Save this adventure
O...Memory available
P...# of portable objects
Q...Set display colors
R...AdventureWriter messages
†...Return to BASIC
```

AdventureWriter C64 test mode with default database...



Some advertising examples...

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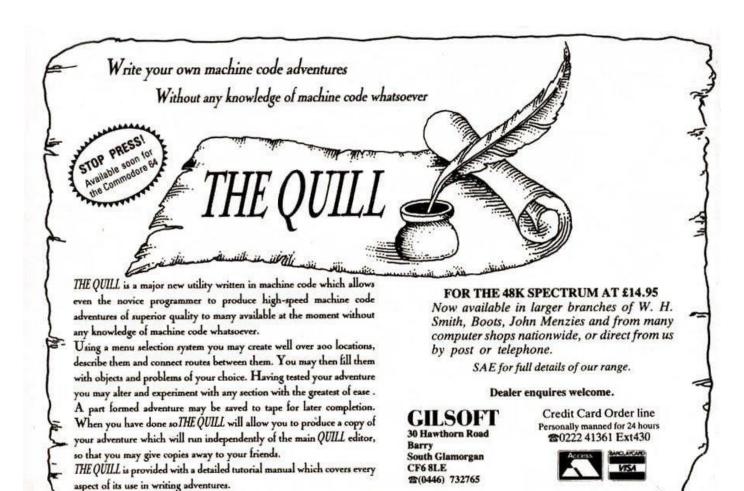
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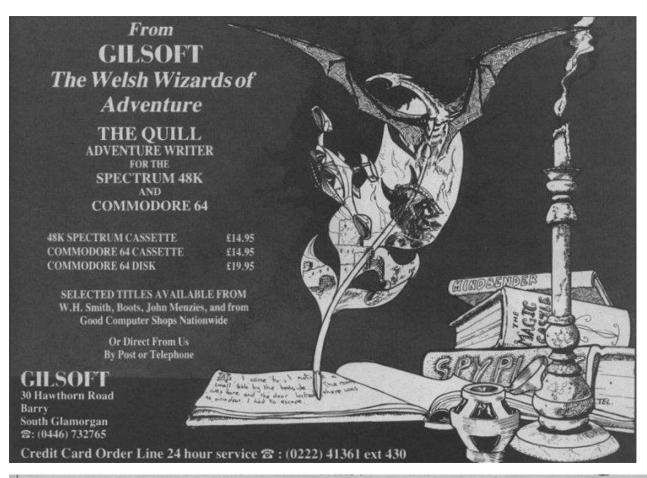
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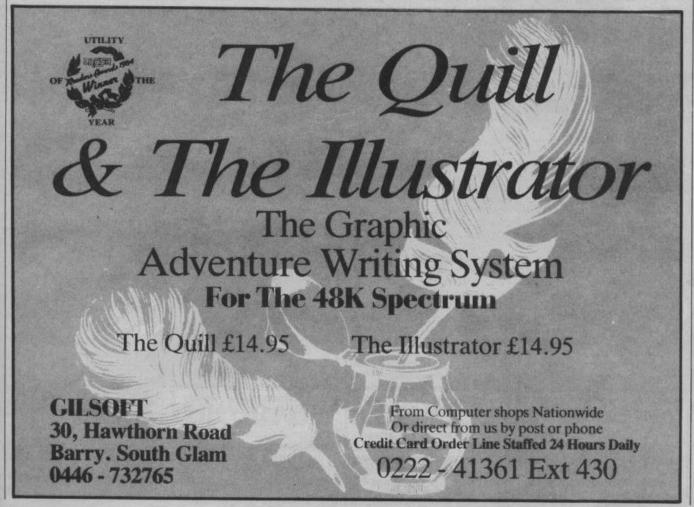
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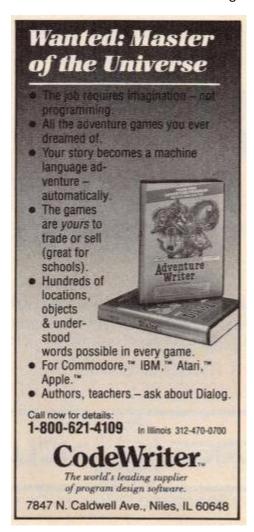
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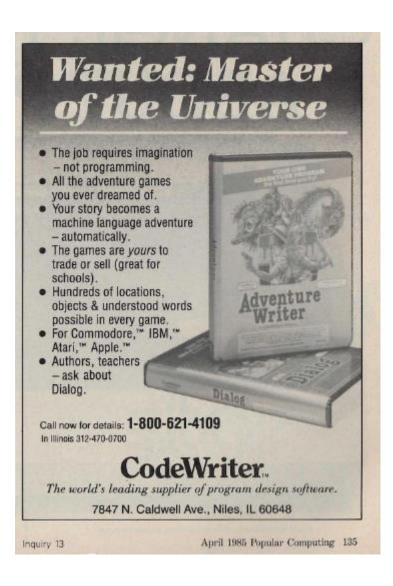
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BBC/Electron version by Neil Fleming-Smith
Sinclair QL version by Huw H.Powell
The Illustrator by Tim Gilberts
The Patch, The Press & The Expander by Phil Wade
Characters by Kevin Maddocks

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